# Table of Contents

## Introduction

Potvin Y., Hadjigeorgiou J. and Stacey T.

## Section 1: Risk and Safety

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chapter</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Authors</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Risk as a Rock Engineering Design Criterion</td>
<td>T.R. Stacey, University of the Witwatersrand, South Africa; P.J. Terbrugge, SRK Consulting, South Africa; J. Wesseloo, Australian Centre for Geomechanics, Australia.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Geotechnical Engineering Management Considerations for Mining Operations at Depth</td>
<td>D. Gaudreau, BHP Billiton Nickel West, Australia.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>The Risks to Miners, Mines and the Public Posed by Large Seismic Events in the Gold Mining Districts of South Africa</td>
<td>R.J. Durrheim, CSIR Natural Resources and the Environment, South Africa; R.L. Anderson, California Seismic Safety Commission, USA; A. Cichowicz, Council for Geoscience, South Africa; R. Ebrahim-Trollope, GeoHydroSeis c.c., South Africa; G. Hubert, Golder Associates Pty Ltd, South Africa; A. Kijko, Council for Geoscience, South Africa; A. McGarr US Geological Survey, USA; W.D. Ortlepp, SRK Consulting, South Africa; N. van der Merwe, University of Pretoria, South Africa.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>A Methodology to Quantify Risk and an Application to Remnant Mining</td>
<td>M.J. Cockram and E.O. Makinen, Goldfields Ltd, South Africa, H.A.D. Kirsten, University of Johannesburg, South Africa.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Quantification and Management of Risk in a Deep Mining Environment — Harmony Gold Mining Company Ltd Approach</td>
<td>M.J. Pretorius, Harmony Gold Mining Company Ltd, South Africa.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## Section 2: Planning and Design

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chapter</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Authors</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>The N3500 Project — Deep, High Stress and Talc</td>
<td>K. Guilfoyle, Guilfoyle Engineering and Mining Services Pty Ltd, Australia; N. Slade and S. Kenworthy, Xstrata Copper, Mount Isa Copper Operations, Australia.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>A Conceptual Sequence for a Block Cave in an Extreme Stress and Deformation Environment</td>
<td>D. Beck and S. Arndt, Beck Arndt Engineering, Australia; I. Thin and C. Stone, BHP Billiton Nickel West, Australia; R. Butcher, Barrick Gold of Australia Ltd.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>The Selection and Implementation of the Materials Handling System at Kanowna Belle Gold Mine</td>
<td>A. Harris, LionOre Australia Ltd.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>Forecasting and Controlling Pillar Instability at Mt Charlotte Mine</td>
<td>P.A. Mikula, Mikula Geotechnics Pty Ltd, Australia; M.F. Lee, AMC Mining Consultants Pty Ltd, Australia.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12</td>
<td>Extraction of the Shaft Pillar on the VCR Horizon B — Kloof Main Shaft Complex</td>
<td>J. Maritz, P. Greyling and D. Geyser, Gold Fields South Africa Pty Ltd, South Africa.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>


SECTION 3 Strategies and Tactics in Deep and High Stress Mining


CHAPTER 17  Gwalia Deeps — Strategic Planning Issues for a Deep Mine. R. Cooper, BHP Billiton, Australia.


CHAPTER 19  Kambalda Nickel Operations — Mining in High-Stress, Seismically Active Conditions. G. Sweby, Gold Fields Australia Pty Ltd, Australia.

CHAPTER 20  Strategic and Tactical Approaches for Mining at Depth at Xstrata’s Craig Mine. B.P. Simser, Xstrata Nickel, Canada.

CHAPTER 21  Expansion at Depth at Agnico-Eagle’s LaRonde Division — Meeting Geotechnical Challenges Without Compromising Production Objectives. F. Mercier-Langevin and P. Turcotte, Agnico-Eagle Mines Ltd, LaRonde Division, Canada.


CHAPTER 24  The Combination of Layout, Design, Support and a Quality Control Programme to Assist in the Long-Term Stability of Tunnels in a Deep Level Gold Mine. P.R. Brenchley, AngloGold Ashanti Ltd, South Africa; J.D. Spies, AngloGold Ashanti Ltd, South Africa.


SECTION 4 Observations, Monitoring and Modelling


CHAPTER 28  Ground Control Challenges at Mine Doyon – A Case History. V. Falmagne, Golder Associates Pty Ltd, Canada; P. Frenette, Agnico-Eagle Technical Services, Canada.

CHAPTER 29  Impact of Rockburst Damage Upon a Narrow Vein Gold Deposit in the Eastern Goldfields, Western Australia. J. Slade, URS Australia Pty Ltd, Australia; B. Ascott, Newmont Asia Pacific, Australia.

CHAPTER 30  A Seismic and Modelling Analysis of Dip-Pillar Mining. S. Spottiswoode, CSIR Miningtek, South Africa.

CHAPTER 31  Stability of Tunnels in a Seismically Active Deep Level Mining Environment. Shaun Murphy, AngloGold Ashanti Ltd, South Africa.

CHAPTER 32  Numerical Modelling of Seismogenic Development During Cave Initiation, Propagation and Breakthrough. D. Beck, F. Reusch and S. Arndt, Beck Arndt Engineering, Australia; I. Thin and C. Stone, BHP Billiton Nickel West, Australia; M. Heap, Argyle Diamonds, Australia; D. Tyler, BHP Billiton Diamonds and Speciality Products, Canada.

CHAPTER 33  Stope Closure as a Diagnostic Measure of Rock Behaviour in Deep Level Mines. D.F. Malan, Groundwork Consulting Pty Ltd, South Africa.
rheim, CSIR Natural Resources and the Environment, South Africa; D. Labrie, Cannet Mining and Mineral Sciences Laboratories, Canada.

CHAPTER 35  Data-Driven Simulation of the Rock mass Response to Mining — Part 2: Numerical Modelling of the “Room and Pillar” Experiment. R.J. Dur¬
rheim, CSIR Natural Resources and the Environment, South Africa; D. Labrie, Cannet Mining and Mineral Sciences Laboratories, Canada.

SECTION 5  Ground Support

CHAPTER 36  The Use of Geomechanical Instrumentation in Cost Control in Under¬
ground Mining. W.F. Bawden, University of Toronto, Canada; J. Tod, Mine Design Technologies Inc., Canada; P. Lausch Mine Design Technologies Inc., Canada; G. Davison, Mining One Pty Ltd, Australia.

CHAPTER 37  Ground Support Design and Performance under Strong Rockburst Con¬
ditions. W.F. Bawden, University of Toronto, Canada; S. Jones, Williams Operating Corporation, Canada.

CHAPTER 38  Ground Support Systems for High Stress Conditions — Theory versus Ex¬
perience. G. Swan, S. Carlisle, G. Maybee, C. Pritchard, A. Sampson¬
Forsythe, B. Simser and D. Counter, Xstrata Copper, Canada.

CHAPTER 39  Field Behaviour and Failure Modes of Modified Conebolts at the Craig, LaRonde and Brunswick Mines in Canada. B. Simser et al.

CHAPTER 40  Controlling Extreme Ground Deformation — Learning From Four Aus¬
tralian Case Studies. Y. Potvin, Australian Centre for Geomechanics, Australia; N. Slade, Xstrata Copper, Mount Isa Mines, Australia.


CHAPTER 42  A Model to Forecast Rockburst Damage. J. Albrecht, AMC Consultants Pty Ltd, Australia; G. Sharrock, University of New South Wales, Australia.

CHAPTER 43  Analysis of Support Behaviour During a Rockburst. M. Van Sint Jan, Pontificia Universidad Católica de Chile, Chile; E. Rojas, Codelco, Chile; S. Boldrini, Pilotes Terratest, Chile.


CHAPTER 45  Large Scale Testing of Stope Support Systems under ‘Realistic’ Rockburst Con¬


CHAPTER 47  Yielding Rock Support — The Capacities of Different Types of Support, and Matching of Support Type to Seismic Demand. T.R. Stacey, School of Mining Engineering, University of the Witwatersrand, South Africa; W.D. Ortlepp, SRK Consulting, South Africa.

SECTION 6  Seismological Analyses

CHAPTER 48  A Seismic Hazard Scale for Mining and its Application to Western Aus¬
tralian Mines. M. Hudyma and Y. Potvin, Australian Centre for Geomechanics, Australia.


CHAPTER 50  Monitoring the Onset of Seismicity. M. Turner, Turner Mining and Geo¬
technical Pty Ltd, Australia; D. Beck, Beck Arndt Engineering, Australia.

CHAPTER 51  Characterisation of the Caving Front at Ridgeway Mine, New South Wales, Based on Geomechanical Data and Detailed Microseismic Analy¬
sis. C-I. Trifu and V. Shumila, ESG, Canada; N. Burgio, Stratavision, Australia.
Investigation of Rock Mass Stability through the Analysis of Failure Components of Microseismicity at Darlot Gold Mine, Australia. C-I. Trifu and V. Shumila, ESG, Canada; D. Chen, Sino Guizhou Jinfeng Mining Ltd, China.

The Mechanism of a Rockburst — An Informative Study. D. Ortlepp, SRK Consulting, South Africa; S. Murphy, AngloGold Ashanti Ltd, South Africa; G. van Aswegen, ISS International Ltd, South Africa.


The Destressability Index for the Design of Large-Scale Choked Destress Blasts in Mine Pillars — Application to the Fraser Mine 42-1-080 Destress Blast. P. Andrieux Itasca Consulting Canada Inc., Canada; J. Hadjigeorgiou, Université Laval, Canada; A. Sampson-Forsythe, Xstrata Nickel, Fraser Mine, Canada.


Exposure Limits for Work Performed In Canada’s Deep Mechanised Metal Mines. J. Maté, University of Ottawa, School of Human Kinetics, Canada; S.G. Hardcastle, Natural Resources Canada’s Mining and Mineral Sciences Laboratories (MMSL), Canada; F.D. Beaulieu, G. Kenny and E.D. Reardon, University of Ottawa, School of Human Kinetics, Canada.


Selective Mine Cooling. A.P. Kramers and M. Biffi, CSIR Miningtek, South Africa.


Dry-Air Cooling. M.G. Thom and M.D. Butterworth, CSIR, South Africa.

South Deep Mine
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chapter</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Authors</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>68</td>
<td>South Deep Gold Mine Regional Pillar Modelling Part II — Non-Linear Modelling of the Pillar Behaviour.</td>
<td>J. Wesseloo, The Australian Centre for Geomechanics, Western Australia; W.J. Joughin, SRK Consulting, South Africa.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>71</td>
<td>A Case Study of Management of High Stress and Seismicity at Junction Mine.</td>
<td>T. Li and U. Singh, Newcrest Mining Ltd, Australia; J. Coxon, Lionore Australia Ltd, Australia.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>74</td>
<td>Strategy Change in the 31 Line West on the VCR Horizon at Savuka Mine.</td>
<td>L.J. Scheepers, AngloGold Ashanti Ltd, South Africa.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>75</td>
<td>Development Through the BV 78 Dyke at Savuka Gold Mine.</td>
<td>R. Carstens, AngloGold Ashanti Ltd, South Africa.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>